

## THAI MOOGAMBIGAI DENTAL COLLEGE AND HOSPITAL

**Year this subject is offered - FINAL year**

ETHICS (20 hrs. of instruction)

### **Introduction:**

There is a definite shift now from the traditional patient and doctor relationship and delivery of dental care. With the advances in science and technology and the increasing needs of the patient, their families and community, there is a concern for the health of the community as a whole. There is a shift to greater accountability to the society. Dental specialists like the other health professionals are confronted with many ethical problems. It is therefore absolutely necessary for each and every one in the health care delivery to prepare themselves to deal with these problems. To accomplish this and develop human values Council desires that all the trainees undergo ethical sensitization by lectures or discussion on ethical issues, discussion of cases with an important ethical component.

### **Course content:**

Introduction to ethics –

- what is ethics?
- What are values and norms?
- How to form a value system in one's personal and professional life?
- Hippocratic oath.
- Declaration of Helsinki, WHO declaration of Geneva, International code of ethics, DCI

### **Ethics of the individual –**

The patient as a person.  
Right to be respected  
Truth and confidentiality  
Autonomy of decision  
Doctor Patient relationship

### **Profession Ethics –**

Code of conduct  
Contract and confidentiality  
Charging of fees, fee splitting  
Prescription of drugs  
Over-investigating the patient  
Malpractice and negligence

### **Research Ethics –**

Animal and experimental research/humanness  
Human experimentation  
Human volunteer research-informed consent  
Drug trials

Ethical workshop of cases

Gathering all scientific factors  
Gathering all value factors  
Identifying areas of value – conflict, setting of priorities  
Working our criteria towards decisions

Recommended Reading:

Medical Ethics, Francis C.M., I Ed. 1993, Jaypee Brothers, New Delhi p. 189.

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